

## **Research and Collection data in Andong Communities**

**General Operations:** According to the research, Andong village is located in Sangkat Kork roka, Khan Prek Phnov. These communities are mixed from three different communities such as Building (Sambok Chab), Beong Salang, and Phnom Penh Thmei. People in Andong one and Andong two were moved on March 23, 2006 and later on other communities were moved to Andong village on June, 6<sup>th</sup> 2006 after Anlong Kghnan and now it is called Sen Sok communities which were moved on November 31, 2001.

Firstly, there were 93 community families in Beong Salang were moved to Andong on March 23, 2006 and secondly, there were over 700 families from Sambok Chab were moved to Andong on **June 6, 2006**, and lastly there were 117 families from Phnom Penh Thmei were moved to Andong on June 6, 2006 too.

In fact, there was only one community called Sambok Chab after being moved from the three above in 2006, but after being moved and mixed three more communities, the numbers of people had increased dramatically. Later on these were called Andong communities which totally had 1545 families that are equal to over 4000 people. Lastly on March 19, 2012 Andong was separated into 6 communities by city governor, Kep Chutema because he thought it was easy to control and to manage. Finally, Andong communities were separated, changed and located in Sangkat Kouk Roka, Khan Prek Phnove on 9 of June, 2014 that led by new Khan governor Mr. Sok Sambath.

All the six communities are First Andong Community, Second Andong Community, Third Andong Community, Fourth Andong Community, Fifth Andong Community, and Sixth Andong Community. There are different in numbers of people and families as the following.

✓ Here is the picture of People for Care and Learning market in Andong



## I. First Andong Community (Andong 1)

This community was moved from Phnom Penh Thmei, near Phsa Deihuy on June 6, 2006 and is located nearby Chhuk Va high school which has total 58 families, 273 people, 127 males, 146 females, and 35 under aged of 18 year- old people and it is on the south of People Care in Learning (PCL) called Andong market. Their living standards are in poor lives because some of them are factory workers, junk collectors, motor taxi drivers, vendors, construction workers, and the rests stay at homes to look after their children, or some are jobless. A few children were sent to **Vun Kvang**, an organization which has supported from South Korea and has opened since 2009. Now it has 66 kids from the age of nine months until forty months, and other kids are sent other organizations such as Friends, School of Hope Cambodia, CIAI, DAIL Community, Orphan Disable Youth and Poor Women Trainings Organization, Development People in Cambodia.

### Structure of First Andong Community Committee

No	Names	Sex	Ages	Position	Contacts
1	Nget Pisey	M		Chief of Community	015669063
2	Sat Saron	M		First Deputy Chief	012781542
3	Im Navy	F		First Deputy Chief	
4	Keo Kola Pisey	F		Member	
5	Ou Channy	M		Member	
6				Member	

### Population in Andong 1

1. Total of families are equal 58.
  2. Total people are equal 273 and it has 156 females, and 127 males.
  3. People who are under gages of 18 years old are equal 35.
  4. Children from the age of 3 are equal 4 and it has 1 female, and 3 males.
  5. Children from the age of 4 are equal 5 and it has 1 female and 4 males.
  6. Children from the age of 5 are equal 3 and it has 1 female and 2 males.
- ❖ Families: 58, People: 273, Male: 127, Female: 156, Under age of 18: 35

## II. Second Andong Community (Andong 2)

This community was moved from Beong Salang on March 23, 2006 and is located nearby Chhuk Va high school too. It is in the south of People Care in Learning market (PCL) and next to Andong 1. It is a good example community for other communities because most of the people have house plans, with public electricity and water, concrete enough water pipe. Their living conditions are in poor lives because some of them are factory workers, junk collectors, motor taxi drivers, vendors, construction workers, and the rests stay at homes to look after their children, or some are jobless and play cards. This community has total 46 families and 173 people.

However, the rest do not have house plans because they are anarchy families. Their children are sent to school which nearby and other sent to other organizations such as Friends, School of Hope Cambodia, CIAI, DAIL Community, Orphan Disable Youth and Poor Women Trainings Organization, Development People in Cambodia.

### **Structure of Second Andong Community Committee**

No	Names	Sex	Ages	Position	Contacts
1	Chan Sophal	M		Chief of Community	011/16 610 641 /012292641
2	Toch Kong	M		First Deputy Chief	
3	San Chhum	M		First Deputy Chief	012984671
4	Chay Chein			Member	
5				Member	
6				Member	

#### **Numbers of communities in Andong 2**

1. Total of families are equal 46.
  2. Total numbers of people are equal 173 and it has 101 females, and 72 males.
  3. People who are under ages of 15 years old are equal 53 and it has 34 females and 19 males.
  4. People who are from the ages of 16 to 45 years are equal 32, and it has 21 females, and 11 males.
- ❖ Families: 46, People: 173, Male: 72, Female: 101, Under age of 18: 53

### **III. Third Andong Community (Andong 3)**

This community was called Sambok Chab which moved from Building on June 6, 2006 is located in the south of PLC market between Fifth and Sixth Andong communities. It is better for this community because it has concrete roads and brick houses and most of them work for factories, junk collectors, motor taxi drivers, construction workers, vendors, jobless, stay at homes to look after their children. Their children are sent to school which nearby and other sent to other organizations such as Friends, School of Hope Cambodia, CIAI, DAIL Community, Orphan Disable Youth and Poor Women Trainings Organization, Development People in Cambodia. It has 262 families, 832 people, 355 females and 477 males.

### **Structure of Third Andong Community Committee**

No	Names	Sex	Ages	Position	Contacts
1	Hai Theon	M	56	Chief of Community	092 665137
2	Pin Sophea	M	52	First Deputy chief	012 63 80 54
3	Nong Bun	M	58	First Deputy chief	089625733
4	Sang savuth	M	45	Member	0972763961
5	So Saphat	M	62	Member	012877515
6	Ket Kimneang	M	29	Member	0978919707

#### **Numbers of communities in Andong 3**

1. Total numbers of families are equal 262.
  2. Total people are equal 832 and it has 355 females, and 477 males.
  3. People who are 18 years old up to are equal 481.
  4. Total houses are equal 262.
  5. Total children from ages zero to 6 years old are equal 91. It means 36 females and 55 males.
  6. Total people from ages 7 up to 17 years old are equal 137. It means 36 females and 101 males.
  7. Children from age 4 up to 18 years old are equal 158. It means 82 females and 76 males.
- ❖ Families: 262, People: 832, Male: 477, Female: 355, Over 18 years old: 481, Houses:262

#### IV. Fourth Andong Community (Andong 4)

This community is located in the west of People for Care and Learning (PCL) market and is the north of third and fifth communities. It has a lot of slums and it will be moved around May 2015 to the new location. People's living conditions are poor because some of them work as junk collectors, motor taxi drivers, factory workers, construction workers and the rests stay at home to look after their children or sometimes they play cards. This has no concrete water pipes and they have problems during rainy season. This community has 297 families, 1070 people, 510 females, 560 males, and there are 597 people over the age of 18, there are 237 people from the age of 7 up-to 17 years old. Their children are sent to school which nearby and other sent to other organizations such as Friends, School of Hope Cambodia, CIAI, DAIL Community of Cambodia, Orphan Disable Youth and Poor Women Trainings Organization, Development People in Cambodia. It has 297 families, 1070 people, 510 females and 560 males.

#### **Structure of Fourth Andong Community Committee**

No	Names	Sex	Ages	Position	Contacts
1	Tep Nan	M	41	Chief of Community	012812484
2	Kith Taly	M	56	First Deputy chief	012876996
3	Heng Narin	M	44	First Deputy chief	0889720876
4	Yim Sopheak	M	37	Member	0885388668
5	Ek Sokhum	M	36	Member	077966697
6	Yung Chheon	M	66	Member	

#### **Numbers of communities in Andong 4**

1. Total numbers of families are equal 297.
  2. Total people are equal 1070. It means 510 females, and 560 males.
  3. People who are 18 years old up to are equal 597. It means 295 females and 302 males.
  4. Total houses are equal 297.
  5. Total children from ages zero up to 6 years old are equal 236. It means 92 females and 144 males.
  6. Total people from ages 7 up to 17 years old are equal 237. It means 221 females and 11 males.
- ❖ Families: 297, People: 1070, Male: 560, Female: 510, Over 18 years old: 597, Houses:297
  - ✓ **Here are the children who have nobody cares them**



✓ **Children and a few women are playing cards together**



**V. Fifth Andong Community (Andong 5)**

This community is located in the west of People Care in learning market (PCL) and has better living condition because it got the helps from PLC, People Care in Learning to build concrete houses and has better concrete water pipe. People, who live in Fifth Andong Community generally work for factories, are construction workers, motor taxi drivers, vendors, junk collectors and the others are housewives. Their children are sent to school which nearby and other sent to other organizations such as Friends, School of Hope Cambodia, CIAI, DAIL Community, Orphan Disable Youth and Poor Women Trainings Organization, Development People in Cambodia. It has 264 families, 745 people, 369 females, and 376 males, 285 houses, 8 free pieces of land; there are 537 people from the age of 18 up-to, 86 people from the age of 7 to 17 years old.

**Structure of Andong Five Committee**

No	Names	Sex	Ages	Position	Contacts
1	Seoun Veasna	M	25	Chief of Community	012937790
2	Ly Sam Art	M		First Deputy chief	092849491
3	Khat Vichay	M		First Deputy chief	012495865
4	Chong Mengsor	M		Member	089381929
5	Seng Soklang	F		Member	092162447
6	Ly Navy	M		Member	017435489

**Numbers of communities in Andong 5**

1. Total families are equal 264.
  2. Total people are equal 745. It means 369 females, and 376 males.
  3. People who are 18 years old up to are equal 537 which have 261 females and 276 males.
  4. Total houses are equal 264.
  5. Total children from ages zero to 6 years old are equal 122. It means 53 females and 69 males.
  6. Total people from ages 7 up to 17 years old are equal 86. It means 41 females and 45 males.
- ❖ Families: 264, People: 745, Male: 376, Female: 369, Over 18 years old: 537

## VI. Sixth Andong Community (Andong 6)

People in this community were moved from Beong Salang, Building, Sam Buk Chab, and Phnom Penh Thmei. After being moved, they live and stay on the canals and on the surface and slums and it is located in south of People for Care and learning (PCL) market which is next to Andong 3 between Andong 1 and Andong 2. If we go through to this community, we must walk across the wooden bridge which was built on water surface and look dirty around or under the cottages. It can be dangerous for the children who live there because the kids can fall down easily from their houses or from the wooden bridge. In addition, each house has no concrete water pipes to rescue dirty water. During the rainy season it can be flooded into their houses and smell bad and look dirty. Their living condition is poor lives because some of them are factory workers, junk collectors, motor taxi drivers, vendors, construction workers, and the rests stay at homes to look after their children, or some are jobless and play cards. As a matter of fact, people and children are in bad condition in health because of lacking of being hygienic. Moreover, this community will be moved to the new location with Andong 4 around May 2015, according to Mr. Pove Buntheoun, community chief said. It has 270 families, 1126 people, 599 females, and 527 males, 660 people from 18 up to. Their children are sent to school which nearby and other sent to other organizations such as Friends, School of Hope Cambodia, CIAI, DAIL Community, Orphan Disable Youth and Poor Women Trainings Organization, Development People in Cambodia.

- ✓ The houses are a long the wooden bridge and on the dirty water



- ✓ Children didn't go to schools and play lotto with their friends



❖ An old woman is staying alone with her eyes can't see and she can't walk anywhere



**Structure of Andong Six Committee**

No	Names	Sex	Ages	Position	Contacts
1	Pove Buntheoun	M		Chief of Community (former)	012771007
	Mr. Sengleang	M		New community chief	017494513
2	Mrs Prak Sam An	F		First Deputy Chief	
3	Mr. Seng Lang	M		First Deputy Chief	
4	Mr. Meas Neng	M		Member	
5	Mr. Sorn Soknai	M		Member	
6	Mr. Thoung Savin	M		Member	

**Numbers of communities in Andong 6**

1. Total families are equal 270.
2. Total people are equal 1156.
3. Children from the age of 2 up to 15 years old are equal 368.
4. Total children from the age of zero to 1 year old are equal 45.
5. Total people from the age of 16 up to 18 are equal 165.
6. Total people from the age of 19 up to are equal 578.

**In conclusion**, according to the interview with community chiefs, some children from the ages of 6 years old up to 17 years old, and some people from the ages of 18 up to 45 years old said that they need more food, clothes, education, job opportunities, health, and shelters, especially Andong 6 and 4 they need more helps urgently from other organizations and the government of Cambodia because their living conditions are not good with both children and elderly. They live on the dirty water and sometimes some children fall into the water. They look so thin and pale with lacking of food and lacking of hygiene.